## STUDENTS ABILITY IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT AT SEVENT GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 13 OKU

#### **A THESIS**



By:

#### RINTI ARTIKA

**REGISTRATION NUMBER: 2023025** 

# FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION ENGLISH STUDY PROGRAM BATURAJA UNIVERSITY

2024

### STUDENTS ABILITY IN WRITING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT AT SEVENTH GRADE STUDENTS OF SMP NEGERI 13 OKU

#### **A THESIS**

Submitted as Partial Fulfilment of Requirement for the Attainment of Sarjana Degree in English Education Study Program

#### $\mathbf{BY}$

#### **RINTI ARTIKA**

STUDENT NUMBER REGISTRATION 20 23 025

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BATURAJA UNIVERSITY

2024

#### THESIS APPROVAL PAGE

Tittle :Students Ability In Writing

Descriptive Text at Seventh Grade

Students of SMP Negeri 13 OKU

Name ; Rinti Artika

Student Registration Number : 2023025

Study Program : English Education

Degree : Strata1 (S1)

Date July 18<sup>th</sup>, 2024, Advisor 1 : Mila Arizah, M.Pd

Dean,

Eriyanti,M.Pd

Date July 17th, 2024, Advisor 2 : Shofiyatul Huriyah, M.Pd

Certified by,

The Head of Study Program,

Dr.NopaYusnilita,M.Pd

#### RATIFICATION PAGE

This is to Certify that the Board of Examiner has Approved the Sarjana

Thesis of Rinti Artika as the Requirement for

The Sarjana Degree in English Education Study Program

**Teacher Training and Education Faculty** 

**Baturaja University** 

(June 11th, 2024)

Tittle

: Students Ability in Writing Descriptive

Text at Seventh Grade of SMP Negeri 13

OKU

Name

: Rinti Artika

**Student Number Registration** 

: 20 23 025

Study Program

: English Education Study Program

Degree

: Strata 1(S1)

**Examiners** 

Chairman:

Mila Arizah, M.Pd.

Secretary:

Shofiyatul Huriyah, M.Pd.

Members:

1. Novarita, M.Pd.

2. Nurul Afifah, M.Pd.

Signature

Dean,

Eriyanti, M.Pd. NIDN. 0220087201

#### SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa:

1. Karya tulis Saya, Skripsi dengan judul "Students Ability In Writing Descriptive Text at Seventh Grade of SMP Negeri 13 OKU" adalah hasil asli dan belum pernah diajukan untuk mendapatkan gelar akademik, baik di Universitas Baturaja maupun di perguruan tinggi lainnya.

2. Karya tulis ini murni gagasan, penelitian dan rumusan Saya sendiri tanpa bantuan tidak sah dari pihak lain, kecuali arahan tim

pembimbing.

3. Di dalam karya tulis ini tidak terdapat hasil atau pendapat yang telah ditulis atau dipublikasikan oleh orang lain, kecuali dikutip secara tertulis dengan jelas dan dicantumkan sebagai acuan didalam naskah Saya dengan disebutkan nama pengarangnya dan dicantumkan pada daftar rujukan.

4. Pernyataan ini Saya buat dengan sesungguhnya, dan apabila dikemudian hari terdapat penimpangan dan ketidakberesan pernyataan ini, Saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik berupa pencabutan gelar yang telah Saya peroleh karena dalam karya tulis ini, serta sanksi lainnya sesuai dengan norma dan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.

Baturaja, Juni 2024 ang menyatakan, Rinti Artika

NPM. 2023025

#### MOTTO AND DEDICATED

#### Motto:

#### "Keep doing good even if you are not treated well"

I dedicated this paper for:

- Especially for my beloved parents and beloved grandmother, Mr. Sukran and Ms. Susilawati and my grandmother asia who always give me spirit and supports thanks a lot for your love and praying for me. There are no words which can describe my thanks for you *Bak and Umak*. Who have struggled hard to raise me, educate, and finance while studying, and always give me support, encouragement, enthusiasm, prayers and advice, my love for you is a special figure in my life.
- My beloved siblings Ema Agustina, Lusi Meyselia, Reza Wulandari, Risi Lia Cahayani and Ronaldi Arnando who always care for and support me. Who always provide encouragement and support for the achievement of my goals, may we be successful people both in the world and in the hereafter.
- My advisors Shofiyatul Huriyah, M.Pd., and Mila Arizah, M.Pd., thanks for your advices, suggestions and your motivations.
- My examiners Novarita, M.Pd., and Nurul Afifah, M.Pd., thanks for suggestions and motivations.
- Special thanks for Endah Erma Triwahyuni, S.Pd., the English

- Teacher at seventh grade of SMP Negeri 13 OKU who gave have the time and place to the researcher conducting the research.
- Special thanks for member of the Pre-graduation, Elza Mardalena, Elva Mardalena, Cici Anggraini, Elisabet Ayu Ismulyani, Eris Gassela, for you help and care of me who always provide support in completing the thesis and thank you for accompanying me during this time of difficulty and joy we pass the moment where we share many tears and laugh together all will be our story in the future, today we are trying hard to make it happen.
- For the soul mate who is currently still unknown where on earth and is holding whose hand. Believe me you are one of the reasons for the author to immediately complete this thesis, so that one day you will be proud of the writer who has passed his difficult days alone. Maybe now is not the right time to meet, but the author hopes that someday we will soon be reunited with the best version of each of.
- All friends in English Education Study Program in academic year
   2020.
- All the lecturers at English Education Study Program.
- My Almamater.
- Last but not least special thanks for Myself.

**Artika,Rinti. 2024.** Students' Ability In Writing Descriptive Text at The Seventh Grade of SMP Negeri 13 OKU. **Thesis.** English Education Study Program, Sarjana Degree (S1), Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Baturaja University. Advisor 1: Mila Arizah, M.Pd., Advisor 11: Shofiyatul Huriyah, M.Pd.

#### **ABSTRACT**

The objective of the research is to find out students' ability in writing descriptive text at seventh grade of SMP Negeri 13 OKU. The method of this study was used descriptive quantitative research. The sample of this research was the seventh grade students from 7.1 which consisted of 33 students. The researcher was given tryout to class 7.3 which consisting 1 essay to test instrument test. After giving a tryout, the researcher reliabel that were and used for test. Based on findings and interpretations, the students' test showed that the students' writing descriptive text skill in was Fair. It could be seen from the result of the percentage of all raters. There were 4 students (12%) in the "Very Good" category due to the use of good vocabulary, extensive, knowledge and the use of good grammar as well the use of punctuation, capital letter and excellent spelling. Although there are still many mistake, 7 students (22%) are in the "Good" category because students the use vocabulary is quite good, but not as good as the stuents in the excellent category, 9 students (27%) are in the "Fair" category because students are still wrong in the grammar, but the vocabulary is good, 8 students (24%) are in the "Poor" category because students often repeat sentences and the use grammar, punctuation, and spelling is sufficient, and finally 5 students (15%) are in the category "fail" category because students are still minimal in organizing ideas and the use of grammar, puntctuation, and spelling.

**Keywords**: Ability, Writing, Descriptive text

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Allhamdulillah hirabbil'aalamin, in the name of Allah, the most gracious and the most merciful praise belong to Allah Almighty, the Lord of Universe. The greatest thank is only to Allah who has given his mercy and his guidance so I can finish this thesis with the tittle "Student Ability In Writing Narrative Text at Ninth Grade of SMP Negeri 13 OKU' to full fil one of the requirement to achieve the degree of Sarjana in English Education Study Program of Baturaja University. Peace and blessing from Allah always be upon to His messenger Prophet Muhammad saw, His families, His relatives, and all His followers, auspicious prayer be on all of his just and devote companions. This thesis is not simple to finish and would not have been completed without the contribution and support from many people. In this occasion I would like to express my deepest hon our and gratitude to:

- 1. Ir. Hj. Lindawati MZ, M.T., the Rector of Baturaja University.
- 2. Eriyanti M.Pd., the Dean of Faculty Teacher Training and Education.
- Dr. NopaYusnilita, M.Pd., the Head of English Education Study Program,
- 4. Mila Arizah, M.Pd., and Shofiyatul Huriyah M.Pd., my advisors who has patiently trained and patiently guide me during completing this thesis.
- 5. Nurul Afifah, M.Pd., the Secretary of English Education Study

Program.

6. Novarita, M.Pd., and Nurul Afifah, M.Pd., my examiners who has

guide and gave me spirit.

7. Jeprian Hidayat, M.Pd as the staffof english Education Study

Program who has helping me takee vare of the all files.

8. All the lecturers at English Education Study Program, who have

guided and given their knowledge, motivation and support to finish

my study at English Education Study Program of Baturaja

University.

Eventually, I really realize that there are so many weaknesses on

this research so it needs constructive criticism to be the remarkable

research findings. Ido hope the next researcher can be better than this. May

Allah almighty, the Lord of Universe bless you all amiiin.

Baturaja, Juli 2024

The writer

Rinti Artika

Х

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Pag	e
TITTLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGEi	i
RETIFICATION PAGEii	i
STATEMENT LETTERiv	V
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	V
ABSTRACT vi	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTvii	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	K
LIST OF TABLES xi	i
LIST OF APPENDICES xii	i
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Research  B. Formulation of the Research  C. Objectives of the Research  D. Significance of the Research	3 4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
A. Literature Review	5
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
	,
A. Method of the Research	3
C. Technique to Collect the Data14	
D. Technique for Analyzing the Data20	)

### 

#### LIST OF TABLE

	Page
Table 3.1	Population of the Study13
Table 3.2	Sample of the Study14
Table 3.3	Specification of Test Item14
Table 3.4	Reliability Statistics
Table 3.5	Rubric of Writing Assessment20
Table 3.6	Rubric of scoring Criteria22
Table 4.1	Presentation of the Students scores in each writing First Rater24
Table 4.2	Presentation of the Students scores in each writing Second Rater25
Table 4.3	Presentation of the Students scores in each writing Third Rater 26
Table 4.4	Students Average Score Aspect of Writing According to allRater27
Table 4.5	The Percentage of the Students Ability According to all Rater28

#### LIST OF APPENDICES

		Page
Appendix 1	The Result of the All Writing	35
Appendix 2	Instrument Test	36
Appendix 3	Free Test	38
Appendix 4	Post Test	44
Appendix 5	Documentation	50
Appendix 6	Title Submission Letter	53
Appendix 7	Advisor and Thesis Title Decree	53
Appendix 8	Examiner Degree	56
Appendix 9	Research Permit	57
Appendix 10	Thesis Consultation Card	60
Appendix 11	Thesis Revision Card	64