# IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT BY USING RCRR STRATEGY OF THE TENTH GRADE AT SMK NEGERI 1 OKU

### A THESIS

# Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of Requirement for the Attainment of Undergraduate Degree in English Education Study Program



BY

# ENY ERIANTI STUDENT NUMBER REGISTRATION 18 23 005

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

### **BATURAJA UNIVERSITY**

2022

# IMPROVING STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT BY USING RCRR STRATEGY OF THE TENTH GRADE AT SMK NEGERI 1 OKU

A THESIS

Submitted as Partial Fulfillment of Requirement for the Attainment of Undergraduate Degree in English Education Study Program

BY

ENY ERIANTI STUDENT NUMBER REGISTRATION 18 23 005

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION BATURAJA UNIVERSITY

2022

### APPROVAL PAGE

Tittle	:	Improving Students' Reading
		Comprehension Achievement by Using
		RCRR Strategy of the Tenth Grade at
		SMK Negeri 1 OKU
Name	:	Eny Erianti
Student Number Registration	:	18 23 005
Study Program	:	English Education Study Program
Degree	:	S1

Approved by,

Date, August 1<sup>st</sup> 2022, Advisor I : Dr. Yentri Anggeraini, M.Pd. Date, July 20<sup>th</sup> 2022, Advisor II : Henny Yulia, M.Pd.

#### Cerified by,

Dean,

The Head of Study Program,

Br. Bambang Sulistyo, M.Pd. NIP. 197310162005011006

Mila Arizah, M.Pd. NIDN. 0206128404

#### **RETIFICATION PAGE**

# This is to Certify that the Board of Examiner has Approved the Sarjana Thesis of Eny Erianti as the Requirement for The Sarjana Degree in English Education Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty Baturaja University (June 16<sup>th</sup> 2022)

:	Improving Students' Reading
	Comprehension Achievement by Using
	RCRR Strategy of the Tenth Grade at
	SMK Negeri 1 OKU
:	Eny Erianti
:	18 23 005
:	English Education Study Program
:	S1
	•

	Exa	am	iners	
Chairman	ī	:	Merie Agustiani, M.Pd.	
Secretary	ł.	:	Mila Arizah, M.Pd.	<
Members		:	1. Dr. Yentri Anggeraini, M.Pd.	

2. Henny Yulia, M.Pd.

Dean, Dr. Bambang Sulistyo, M.Pd. NIP. 197310162005011006

Signature

#### SURAT PERNYATAAN

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa:

- Karya tulis Saya, Skripsi dengan judul "Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Achievement by Using RCRR of the Tenth Grade at SMK Negeri 1 OKU" adalah hasil asli dan belum pernah diajukan untuk mendapatkan gelar akademik, baik di Universitas Baturaja maupun di perguruan tinggi lainnya.
- Karya tulis ini murni gagasan, penelitian dan rumusan Saya sendiri tanpa bantuan tidak sah dari pihak lain, kecuali arahan tim pembimbing.
- Di dalam karya tulis ini tidak terdapat hasil atau pendapat yang telah ditulis atau dipublikasikan oleh orang lain, kecuali dikutip secara tertulis dengan jelas da dicantumkan sebagai acuan didalam naskah Saya dengan disebutkan nama pengarangnya dan dicantumkan pada daftar rujukan.
- 4. Pernyataan ini Saya buat dengan sesungguhnya, dan apabila dikemudian hari terdapat penimpangan dan ketidak beresan pernyataan ini, Saya bersedia menerima sanksi akademik berupa pencabutan gelar yang telah Saya peroleh karena dalam karya tulis ini, serta sanksi lainnya sesuai dengan norma dan ketentuan hukum yang berlaku.

Baturaja, 4 Agustus 2022 Yang menyatakan, METERAL FBBAJX885511192 Eny Erianti NPM. 18 23 005

### MOTTO AND DEDICATION

### MOTTO:

# "Be as yourself as you want" -Eny Eríantí-

I dedicade this paper for:

- Especially for my beloved parents, Muhammad Toibi and Masniati who always give me spirit, supports, finace, thanks a lot for your love, affection and praying for me. There are no words which can describe my thanks for you abah and emak.
- My beloved siblings Dewi Sartika and Ardian Kurnia who always care for me and love me.
- My advisor Merie Agustiani, M.Pd., and Mila Arizah, M.Pd., thanks for your advices, suggestions and motivation, sorry for discrubing spare time.
- My examiners Dr. Yentri Anggeraini, M.Pd., and Henny Yulia, M.Pd., thanks for suggestions and motivation.
- All of the lectures in Baturaja University as my almamater. Thanks for support and pray.
- Special thanks for Noviani, S.Pd., the English Teacher at tenth grade of SMK Negeri 1 OKU who gave have the time and place to the researcher in conducting the research. Thank you very much for your kindness, attention, cooperation and time instilling the data of the research at SMK Negeri 1 OKU.
- Special thanks for my partner in Rumah Inggris UNBARA (Mr. Sadrah Ihsani, Mr. Muhammad Rindi Akbar, Mr. Mukamat, Mrs. Lukluul Janah and Mrs. Dita)
- Special thanks for Emi Erti, SE., Awan Pujianto and Cahaya Luna for your support, motivation and always help me.
- Special Thanks for my future husband you are the best partner, who always accompanies me and give me support in finishing my thesis. Thanks for your patience and sacrifice.
- SEA squad (Silmi and Anis) Thanks for your pray, care and always support me.
- Special thanks for my best friends, Adelia Oktavia, S.Pd., Yefana Dwi Lestari, S.Pd., Margaretha, S.Pd., Sari Ridayanti, S.Pd., for you help, support and care of me.
- My studetns in PPLK era.

- My beloved all friends in English Education Study Program in academic year 2018 who always support me and keep spirit.
- My Almamater.

Erianti, Eny. 2022. Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Achievement by Using RCRR Strategy of the Tenth Grade at SMK Negeri 1 OKU. English Education Study Program, Sarjana Degree (S1), Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Baturaja University.

#### ABSTRACT

This study discussed about improving the tenth grade students' reading comprehension achievement by using RCRR Strategy. The aims of the study were to find out whether there was a significant difference between the students' who were taught by using RCRR strategy and those who were not and to find out whether there was a significant difference between the students on the experimental and control class. The design of this study was quasi experimental research. The sample of this research was the tenth grade students from X TKJ 1 and X TKJ 2 which consisted of 72 students. The data were collected by using pre test and post test in each classes. The kind of test given in this research was multiple-choice which consisting of 20 questions. The data analyzed by using statistic formula of T-test. Based on findings and interpretation, the students' pre test mean score in experimental class was 55,83 and after that the students' post test mean score was 82,64. The testing of hypotheses also proved that RCRR strategy gave significant effect on students' reading comprehension. On the significance value (2 tailed) of 0,025, that the significance level = 0.05 (5%). Sig (2 tailed) < 0.05. From the result it can be concluded that there was a significance different on tenth grade students' reading comprehension achievement on experimental and control class of SMK Negeri 1 OKU.

### Key words : Reading, Reading Comprehension, RCRR Strategy

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Allahmdulillahhirabbil'aalamin, in the name of Allah, the most gracious and the most merciful praise belong to Allah Almighty, the Lord of Universe. The greatest thank is only to Allah who has given his mercy and his guidance so I can finish this thesis with the tittle "Improving Students' Reading Comprehension Achievement by Using RCRR Strategy on the Tenth Grade at SMK Negeri 1 OKU"to fullfil one of the requirement to achieve the degree of Sarjana in English Education Study Program of Baturaja University. Peace and blessing from Allah always be upon to His messenger Prophet Muhammad saw, His families, His relatives, and all His followers, prayer be on all of his just and devote companions. This thesis is not simple to finish and would not have been completed without the contribution and support from many people. In this occasion, I would like to express my deepest honour and gratitude to :

- 1. Ir. Hj. Lindawati MZ, M.T., The Rector of Baturaja University.
- Dr. Bambang Sulistyo M.Pd., The Dean of Faculty Teacher Training and Education.
- Mila Arizah, M.Pd., The Head of English Education Study Program and also my second advisor, thank you for the valuable, advice, suggestions, guidance, comment, and support to improve the quality of this thesis.
- 4. Merie Agustiani, M.Pd., my first advisor who has patienly trained and patienly guide me during completing this thesis.
- 5. Neti Lastri, M.Pd., The Secretary of English Education Study Program.

- 6. Dr. Yentri Anggeraini, M.Pd., and Henny Yulia, M.Pd., my examiners who have guide and gave me spirit
- All the lecturers at English Education Study Program, who have guided and given their knowledge, motivation and support to finish my study at English Education Study Program, of Baturaja

Eventually, I really realize that there are so many weaknesses on this research so it needs constructive criticism to be the remarkable research findings. I do hope the next researcher can be better than this. May Allah almighty, the Lord of Universe bless you all amiiin.

Baturaja, August 4<sup>th</sup> 2022 The writer

> Eny Erianti NPM. 1823005

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# Page

TITTLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
RETIFICATION PAGE	iii
STATEMENT LETTER	iv
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	v
ABSTRACT	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENT	X
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF DIAGRAMS	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv

# **CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION**

A.	Background of the Study	1
B.	Problem of the Study	4
	1. Limitation of the Problem	4
	2. Formulation of the Problem	4
C.	Objectives of the Study	4
D.	Hyphothesis	5
E.	Criteria of Hyphothesis	6
F.	Significances of the Study	6

# CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW

A.	Th	eoritical Framework	8
	1.	Concept of Reading	8
	2.	Concept of Reading Comprehension	8
	3.	Types of Reading	9
	4.	Purpose of Reading	10
	5.	Concept of Descriptive Text	11

6. Concept of RCRR Strategy	12
B. Previous Related Study	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METODOLOGY	
A. Setting of the Study	19
B. Method of the Study	19
C. Operational Definition	20
D. Population and Sample	21
1. Population	21
2. Sample	22
E. Technique for Collecting Data	23
F. Validity and Reliability	23
1. Validity	23
2. Reliability	25
G. Technique for Analyzing Data	26
1. Scoring the Students Answer	26
2. Percentage Students Answer	26
3. Normality Test	27
4. Homogeneity Test	27
5. T-Test	28
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATION	
A. Finding	29
B. Interpretation	44
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGESSTION	
A. Conclusion	47
B. Suggesstion	48
REFERENCES	49
APPENDIX	52

# LIST OF TABLES

# Page

Table 3.1 : Quasi Experimental Method	20
Table 3.2 : The Distribution of The Research Population	21
Table 3.3 : The Sample of The Research	22
Table 3.4 : The Specification of The Test	23
Table 3.5 : Validity Test	24
Table 3.6 : Reliability Statistic	26
Table 3.7 : The Rubric Reading Scoring Criteria	27
Table 4.1 : Descriptive Statistic	30
Table 4.2 : The Student Score of Pre Test Experimental	31
Table 4.3 : Frequency of Student Pre Test Score	33
Table 4.4 : The Student Score of Post Test Experimental	34
Table 4.5 : Frequency of Student Post Test Score	35
Table 4.6 : The Student Score of Pre Test Control	36
Table 4.7 : Frequency of Student Pre Test Score	37
Table 4.8 : The Student Score of Post Test Control	38
Table 4.9 : Frequency of Student Post Test Score	40
Table 4.10 : Normality Test	41
Table 4.11: Homogenety Test	41
Table 4.12 : Independent Sample T-Test	42
Table 4.13 : Dependent Sample T-Test	43

# LIST OF DIAGRAMS

# Page

Diagram 4.1 : Distribution Students Score of Pre Test Experimantal	33
Diagram 4.2 : Distribution Students Score of Post Test Experimantal	36
Diagram 4.3 : Distribution Students Score of Pre Test Control	38
Diagram 4.4 : Distribution Students Score of Post Test Control	40

# LIST OF APPENDICES

# Page

	53 54
	54
Appendix 3 : Surat Keterangan Validitor 2	
Appendix 4 : Surat Izin Observasi	55
Appendix 5 : Izin Penelitian Sekolah	56
Appendix 6 : Surat Telah Melaksanakan Penelitian	57
Appendix 7 : Instrument Test of Try Out	58
Appendix 8 : Syllabus	67
Appendix 9 : Lesson Plan	81
Appendix 10 : Teaching Materials	93
Appendix 11 : Students' Answer Sheet	105
Appendix 12 : Students' Attendance List	114
Appendix 13: Students' Score of Try Out	118
Appendix 14 : Result of SPSS for Validity and Reliability	119
Appendix 15 : Result of SPSS for Normality and Homogeneity Test	123
Appendix 16 : Result of SPSS for Paired Sample T-Test	124
Appendix 17 : Result of SPSS for Independent Sample T-Test	125
Appendix 18 : Documentation	126
Appendix 19: SK Pembimbing	128
Appendix 20: SK Penguji	130
Appendix 21: Consultation Card	131