

**ANALISIS PELAKSANAAN FUNGSI BADAN PERMUSYAWARATAN
DESA DALAM MELAKUKAN PENGAWASAN KINERJA KEPALA
DESA MENDALA KECAMATAN PENINJAUAN
KABUPATEN OGAN KOMERING ULU**

Oleh:

MAULANA ISHAQ

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi oleh pentingnya peran Badan Permasyarakatan Desa (BPD) sebagai lembaga demokrasi di tingkat desa yang berfungsi mengawasi penyelenggaraan pemerintahan guna mencegah penyelewengan wewenang dan keuangan desa. Meskipun Kepala Desa Mendala telah menjalankan tugasnya, sistem pengawasan BPD dinilai masih lemah karena kurangnya pemahaman anggota terhadap tupoksi serta keterbatasan komunikasi yang menghambat penyaluran aspirasi masyarakat terkait pembangunan fasilitas umum. Masalah utama penelitian ini adalah bagaimana pelaksanaan fungsi BPD dalam melakukan pengawasan kinerja Kepala Desa Mendala di Kecamatan Peninjauan. Penelitian dilaksanakan mulai 19 Juni hingga 14 Juli 2025 dengan menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif. Data primer diperoleh melalui wawancara dengan narasumber seperti Ketua dan Anggota BPD, Kepala Desa, serta perangkat desa lainnya di Kantor Desa Mendala. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan meliputi reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa BPD Desa Mendala melakukan menetapkan standar pengawasan berbasis dokumen legalitas seperti RPJMDes dan APBDes. Tahap pengukuran dilakukan melalui validasi dokumen administratif (LKPJ/LPJ) dan verifikasi fisik di lapangan (sidak) menggunakan alat ukur serta daftar periksa. Kesimpulannya, BPD Desa Mendala tidak menjalankan fungsi pengawasan secara efektif dan prosedural demi menjamin akuntabilitas tata kelola desa. Adapun saran yang diberikan adalah perlunya peningkatan digitalisasi portal informasi untuk transparansi waktu nyata, pelatihan teknis bagi anggota BPD dalam mengukur kualitas material fisik, serta optimalisasi analisis deviasi dalam dokumen Berita Acara Hasil Pengawasan (BAHP).

Kata Kunci: Badan Permasyarakatan Desa (BPD), Pengawasan.

**ANALYSIS OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE VILLAGE
DELIBERATIVE BODY'S FUNCTION IN MONITORING THE
PERFORMANCE OF THE MENDALA VILLAGE HEAD, PENINJUUAN
DISTRICT OGAN KOMERING ULU REGENCY**

By:

MAULANA ISHAQ

ABSTRACT

This research is motivated by the important role of the Village Consultative Body (BPD) as a democratic institution at the village level that functions to oversee the implementation of government to prevent abuse of authority and village finances. Although the Head of Mendala Village has carried out his duties, the BPD's oversight system is considered weak due to a lack of understanding of its members regarding their duties and functions and limited communication that hinders the channeling of community aspirations regarding the development of public facilities. The main problem of this research is how the BPD implements its function in supervising the performance of the Head of Mendala Village in Peninjauan District. The research was conducted from June 19 to July 14, 2025. Using a descriptive qualitative approach. Primary data was obtained through interviews with sources such as the Chairperson and Members of the Village Consultative Body (BPD), the Village Head, and other village officials at the Mendala Village Office. Data analysis techniques used included data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing. The results indicate that the Mendala Village BPD establishes supervisory standards based on legal documents such as the RPJMDes and APBDes. The measurement stage is carried out through validation of administrative documents (LKPJ/LPJ) and physical verification in the field (sidak) using measuring tools and checklists. In conclusion, the Mendala Village BPD is not carrying out its supervisory function effectively and procedurally to ensure accountability in village governance. Recommendations include the need to improve the digitalization of the information portal for real-time transparency, technical training for BPD members in measuring the quality of physical materials, and optimization of deviation analysis in the Minutes of Supervision Results (BAHP) document.

Keywords: Village Consultative Body (BPD), Supervision.